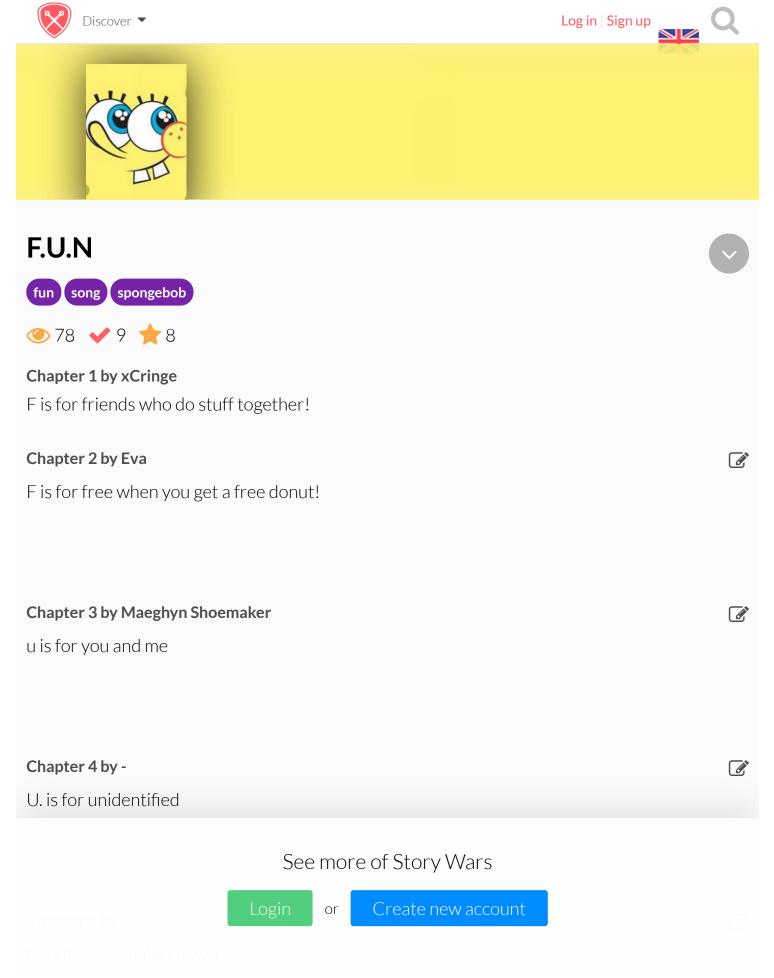
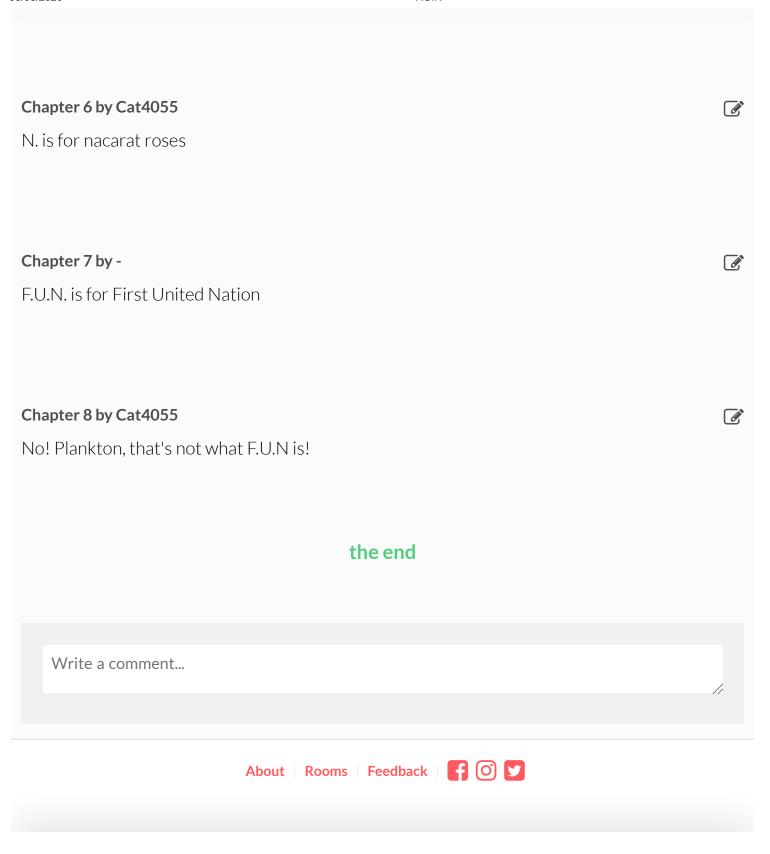
05/08/2020 F.U.N



05/08/2020 F.U.N



See more of Story Wars

Login or Create new account